Etude du comportement mécanique de la neige à partir d'images micro-tomographiques

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Guillaume Chambon Mohamed Naaim

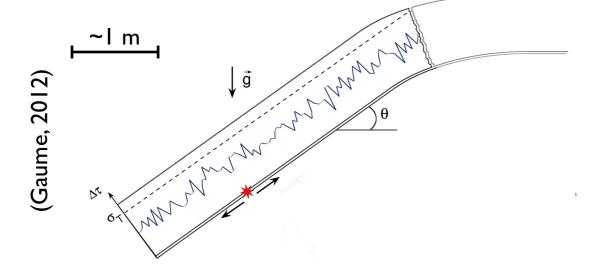


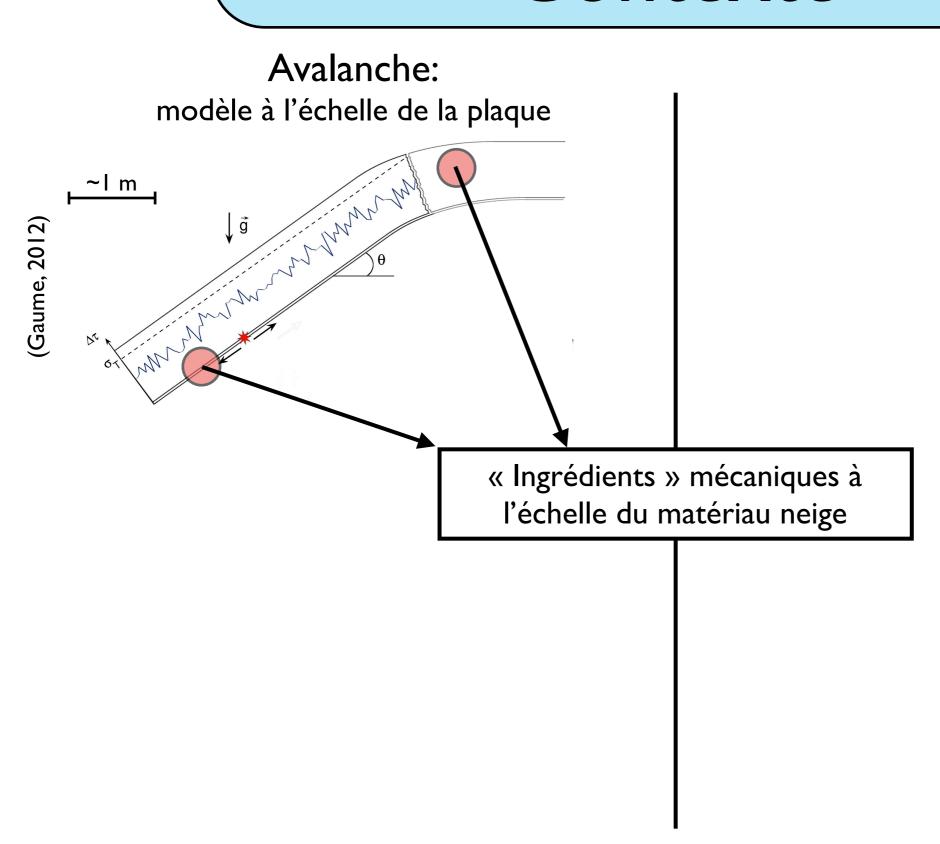
Frédéric Flin Samuel Morin Equipe « Manteau neigeux » 1/12

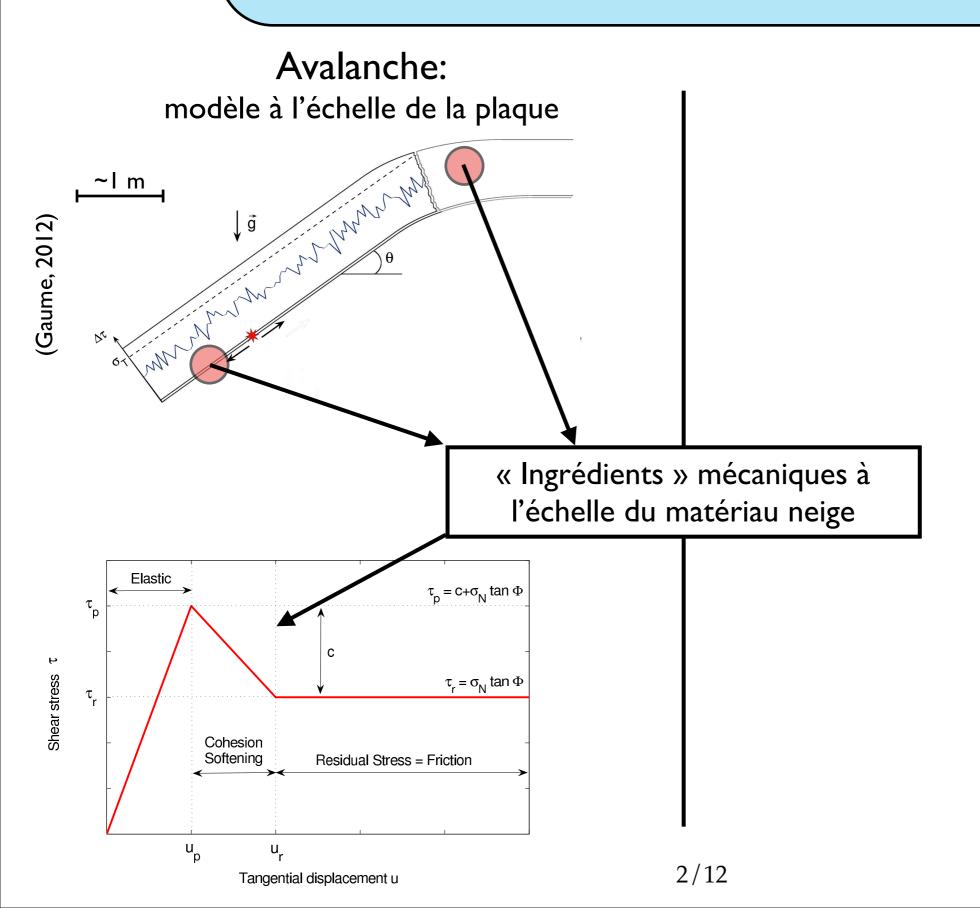


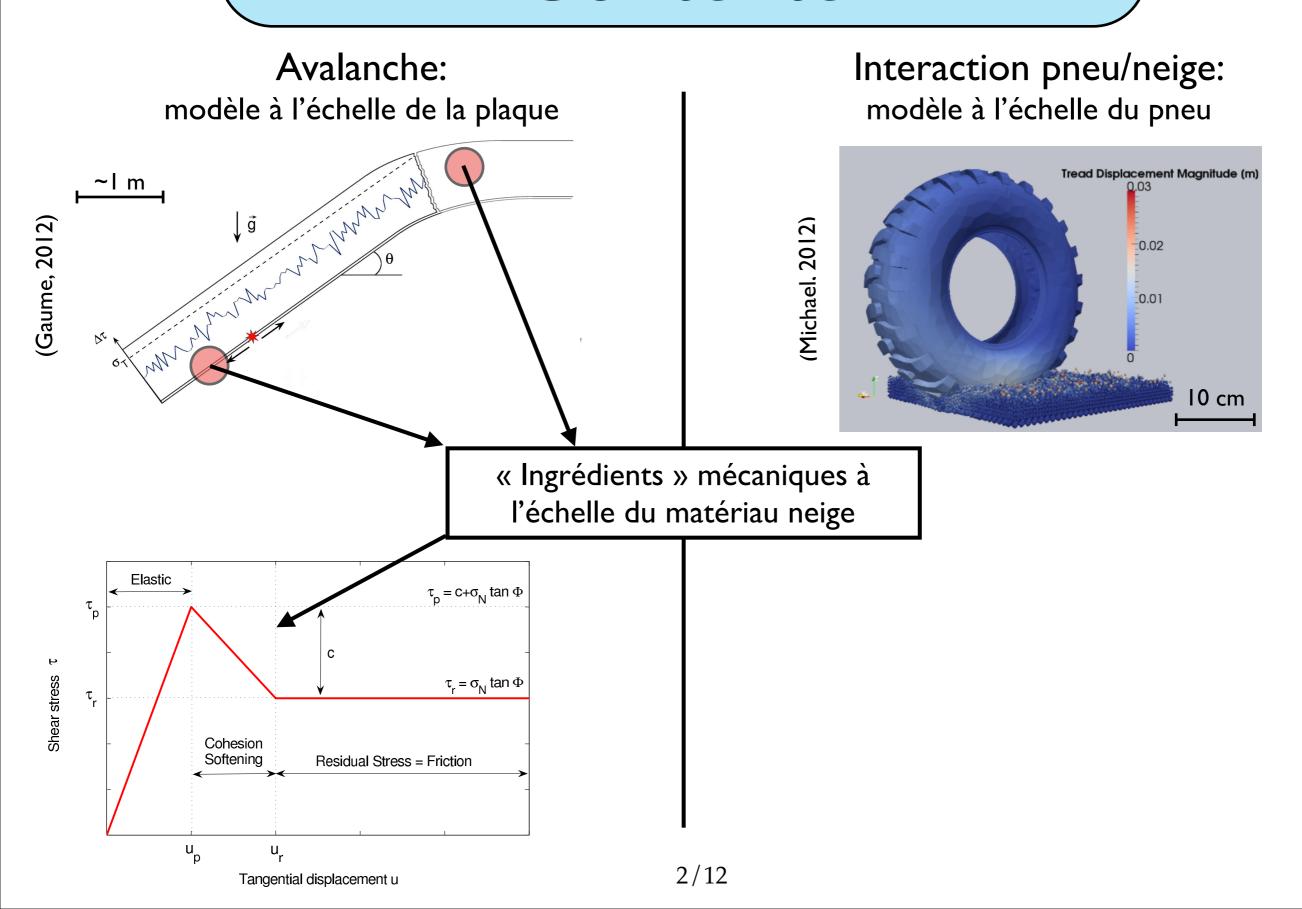


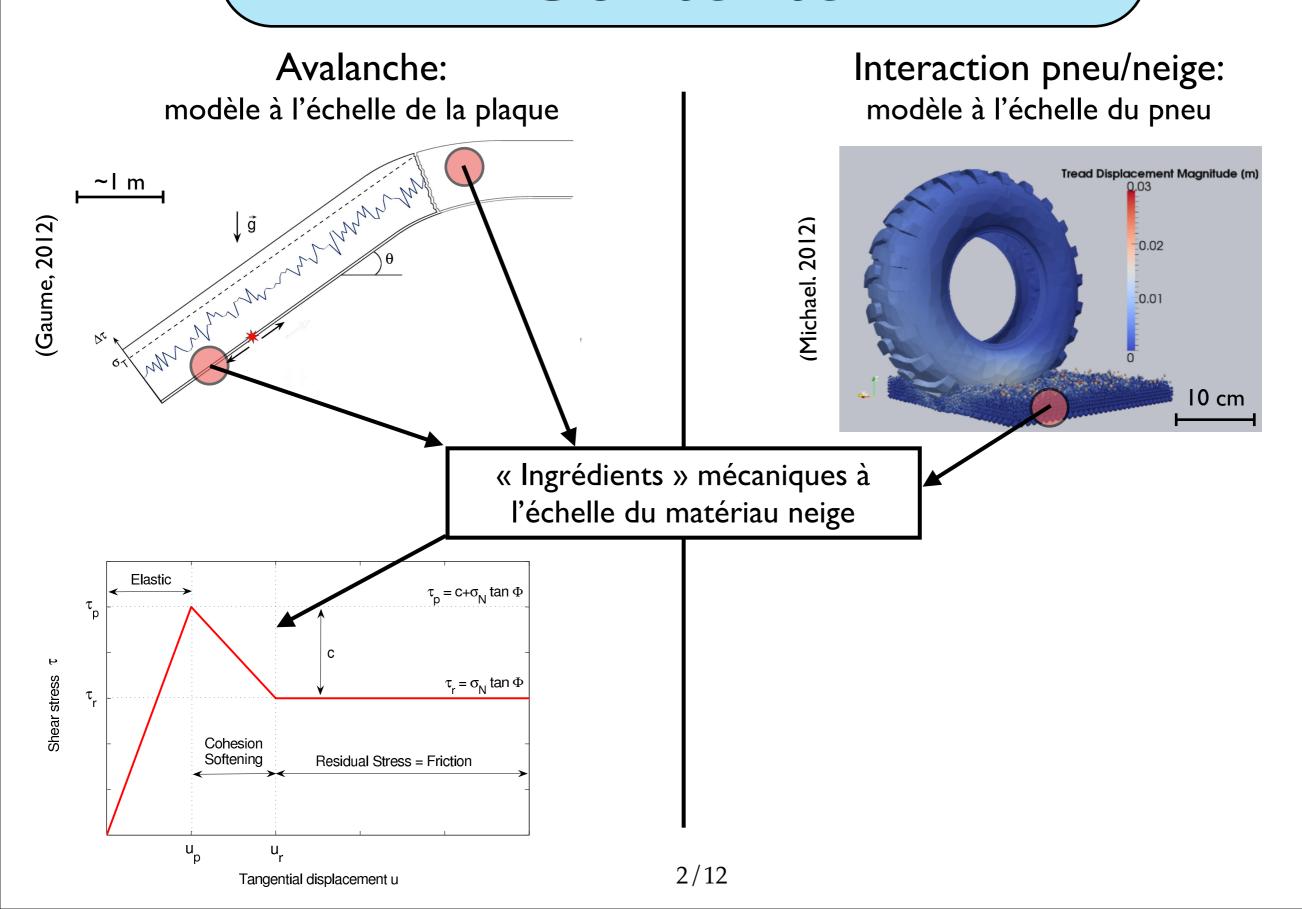
Avalanche: modèle à l'échelle de la plaque

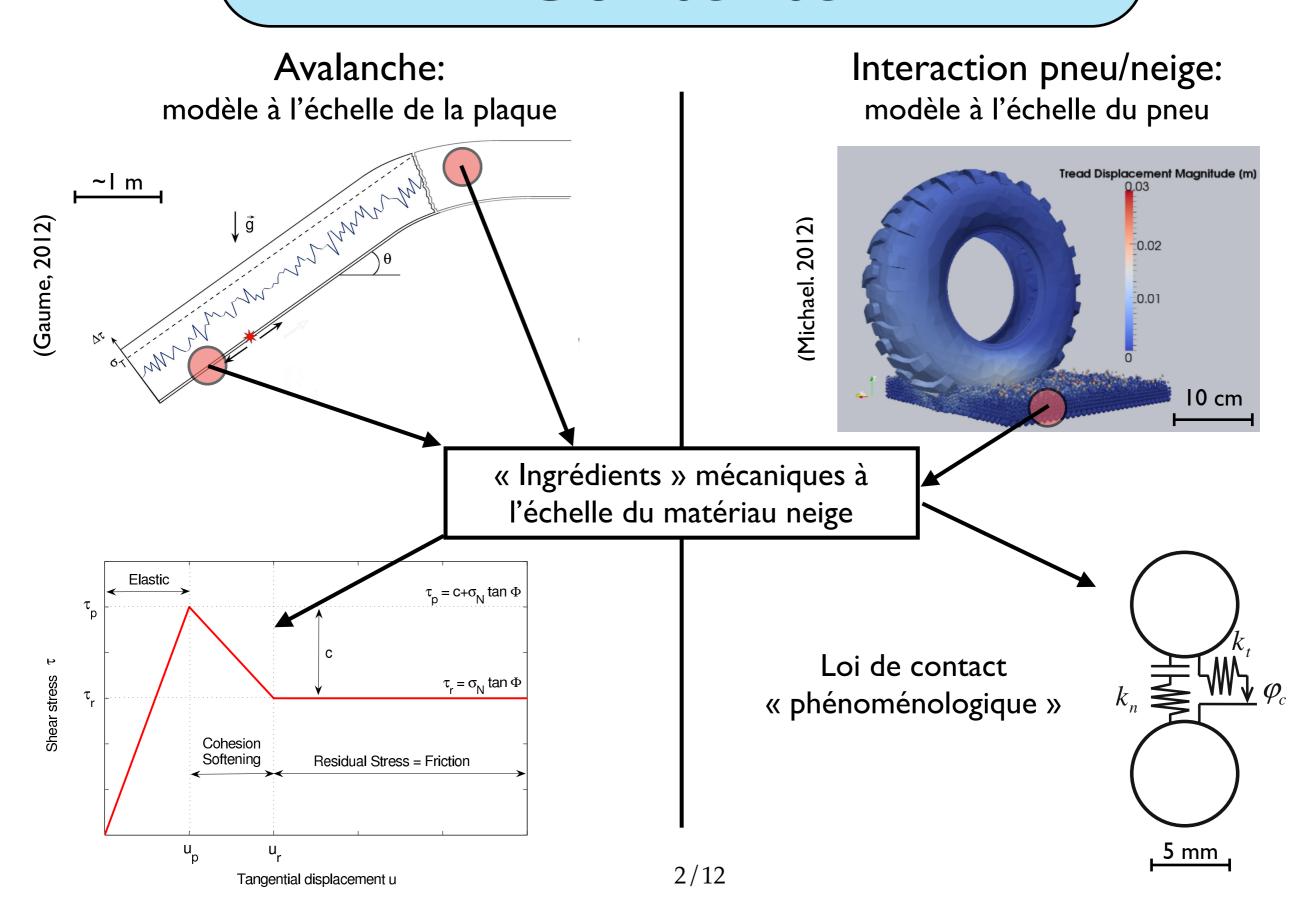








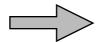




But: déterminer loi de comportement mécanique du matériau neige

<u>I mm</u> <u>I mm</u>

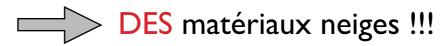
But: déterminer loi de comportement mécanique du matériau neige

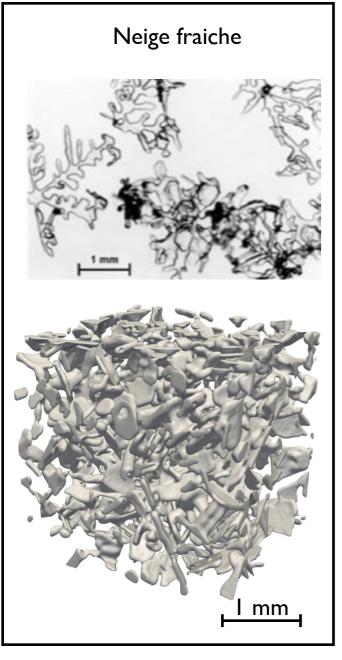


> DES matériaux neiges !!!

<u>I mm</u> <u>I mm</u>

But: déterminer loi de comportement mécanique du matériau neige



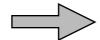


Photos: ICSSG

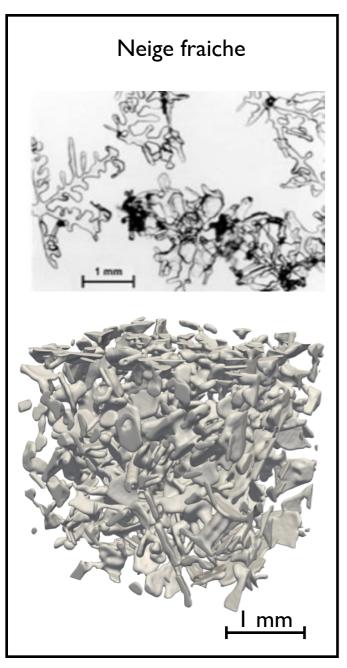
<u>l mm</u>

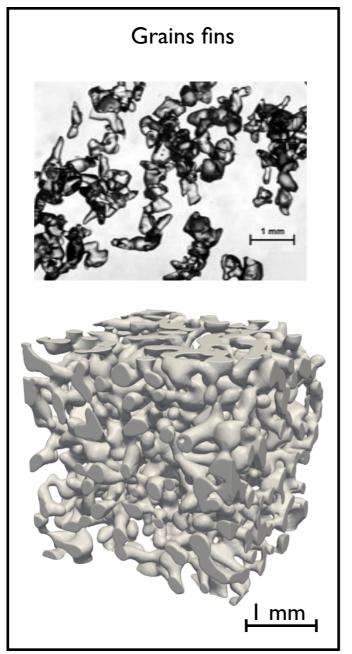
<u>I mm</u>

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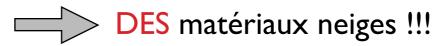
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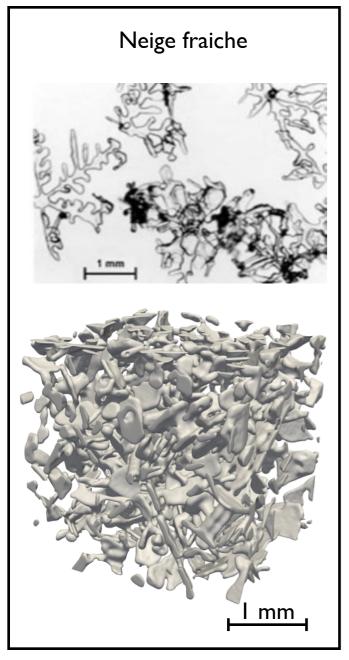


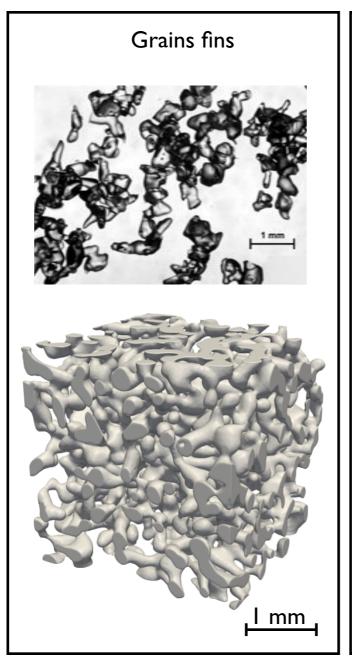


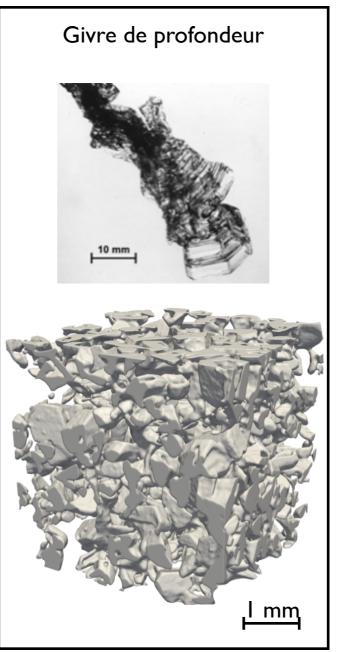
<u>I mm</u>

But: déterminer loi de comportement mécanique du matériau neige



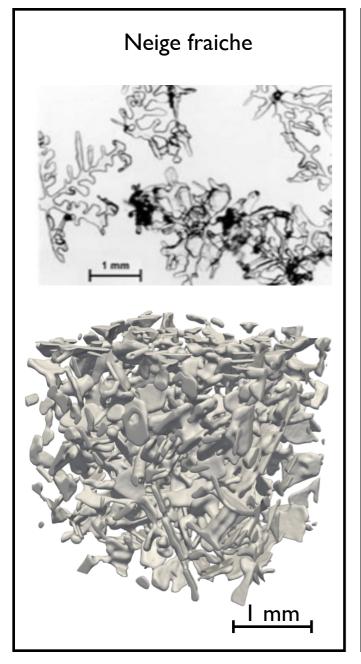


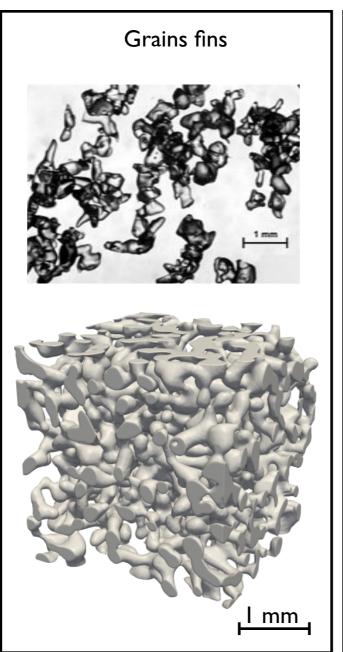


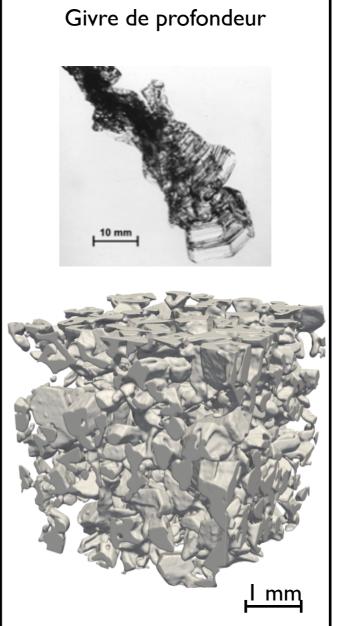


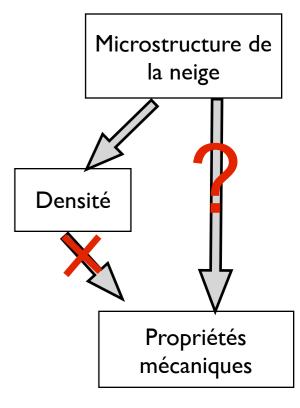
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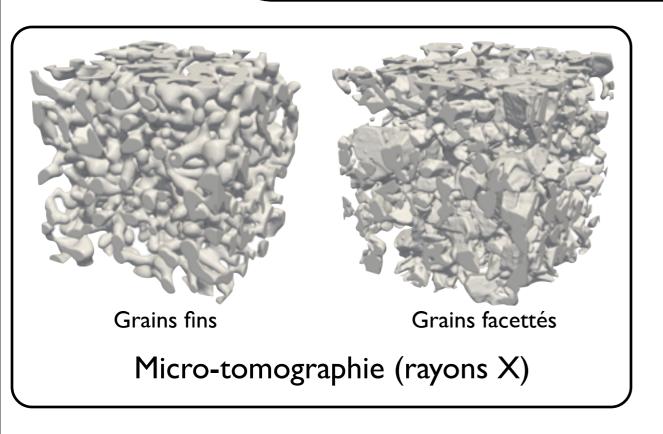


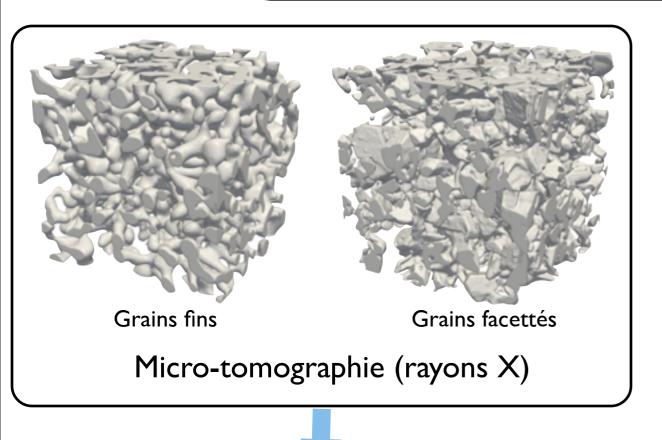


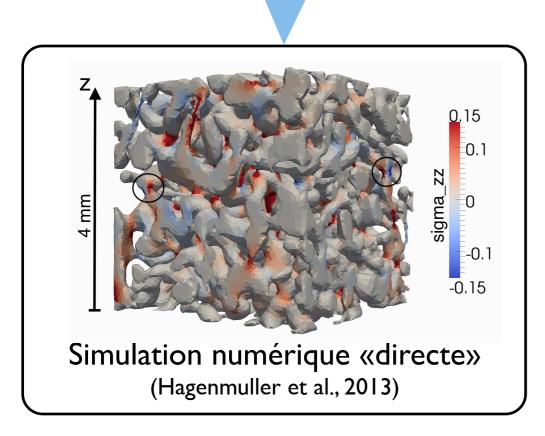


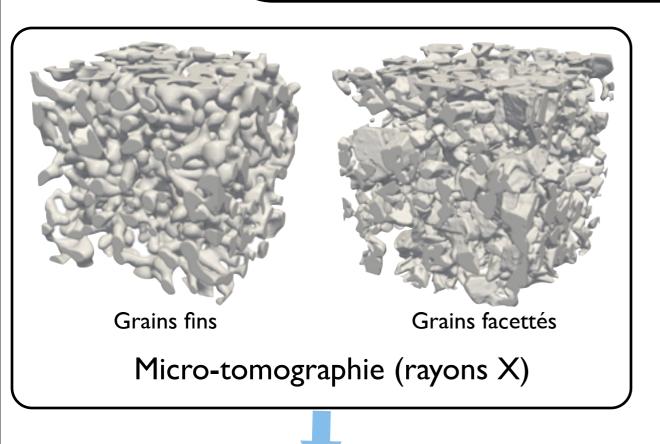


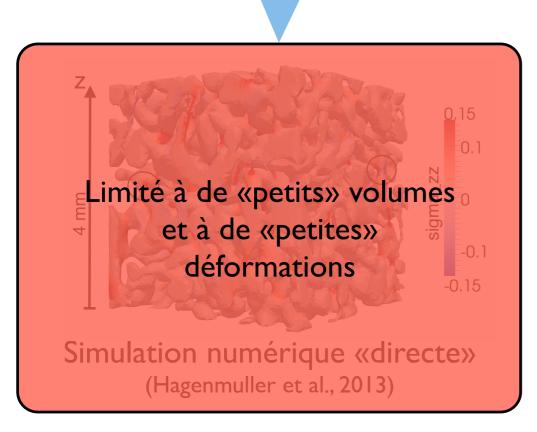


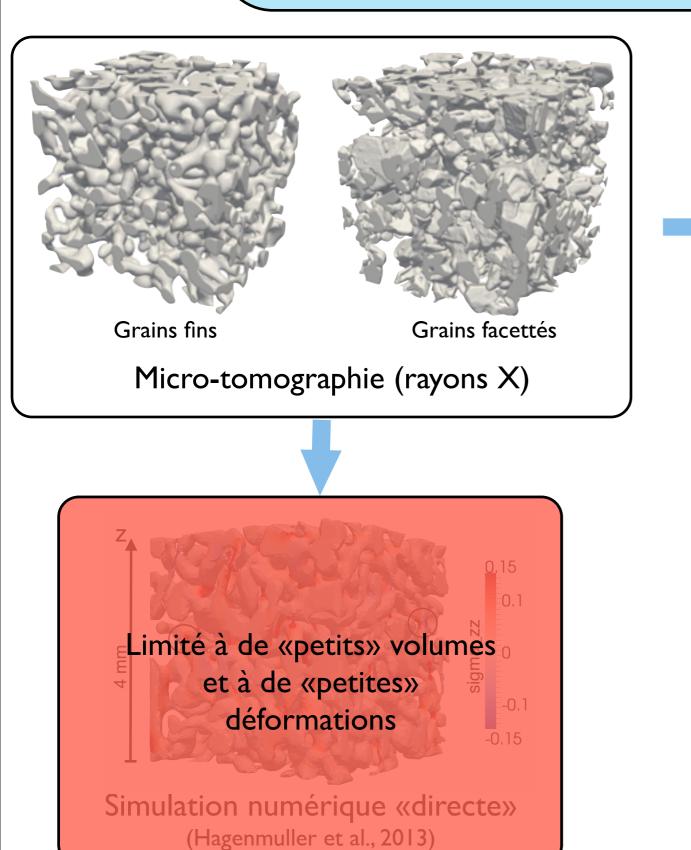


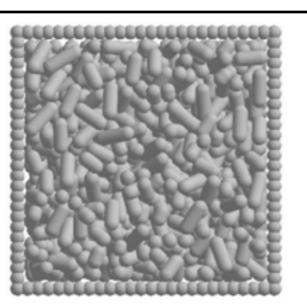




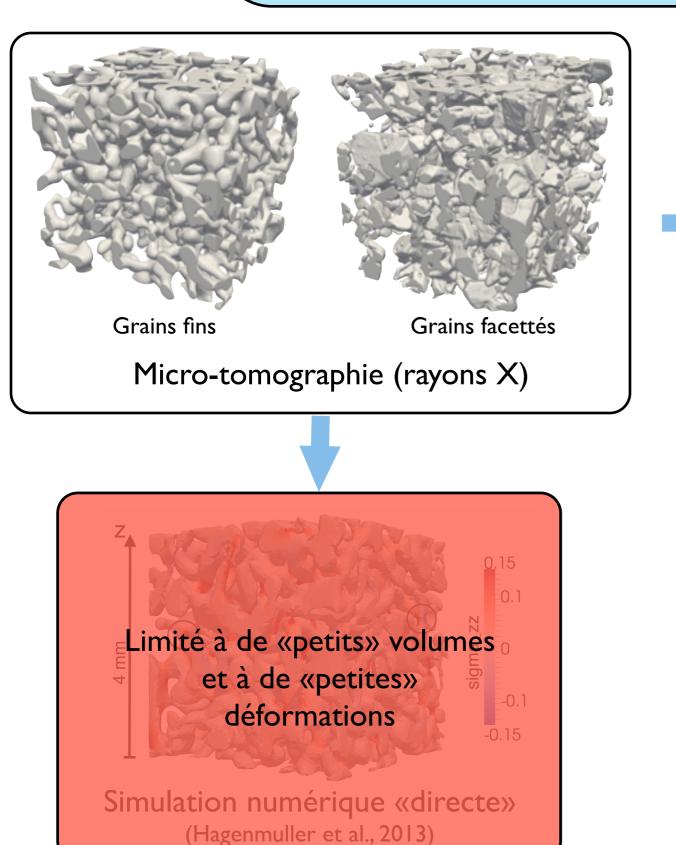






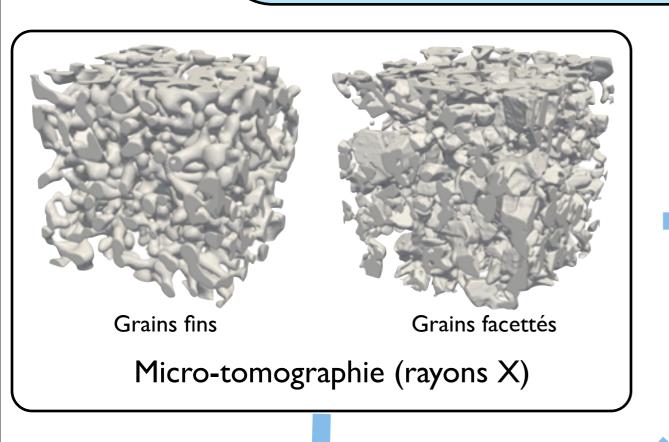


Description granulaire «conceptuelle» (Johnson et al, 2005)



Lien avec images de neige ?

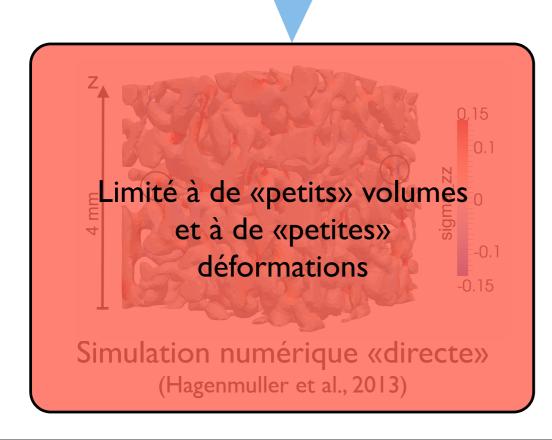
Description granulaire «conceptuelle» (Johnson et al, 2005)

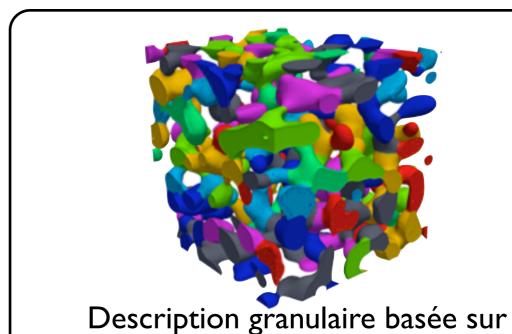


Lien avec images de neige?

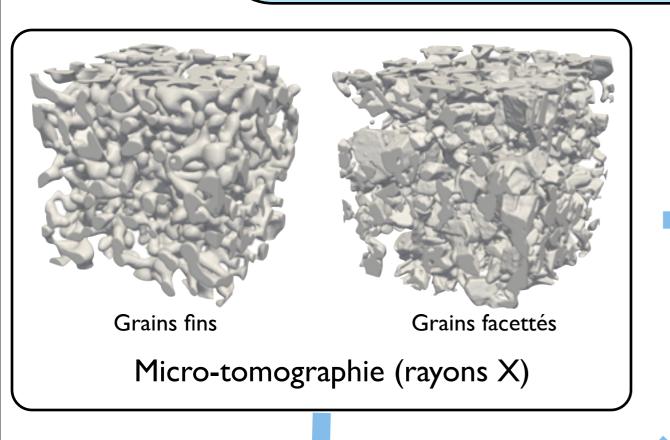
Description granulaire «conceptuelle» (Johnson et al, 2005)

des images tomographiques



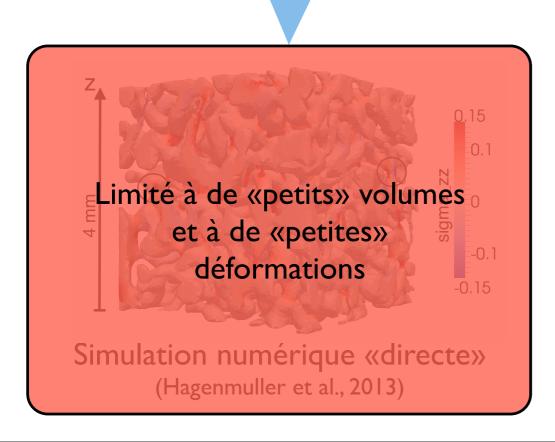


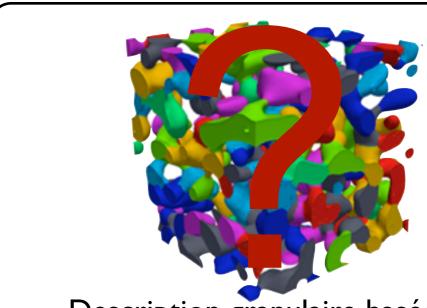
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Lien avec images de neige ?

Description granulaire «conceptuelle» (Johnson et al, 2005)





Description granulaire basée sur des images tomographiques

Plan

- I) Détection géométrique des grains
- II) Evaluation mécanique
- III) Eléments discrets

1) Détection géométrique de grains

Définition

- Les contraintes/déformations sont localisées dans la matrice de glace.
- On définit les jonctions des grains par ces zones de localisation de contrainte de telle sorte que les déformations soient essentiellement inter-granulaires.

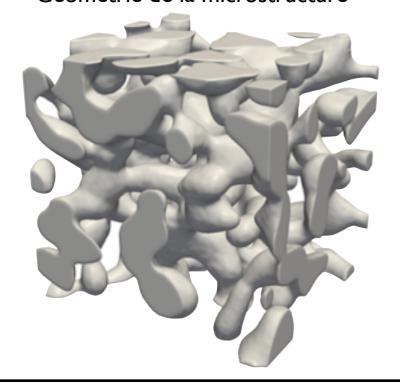
l) Détection géométrique de grains

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Input

- Géométrie de la microstructure



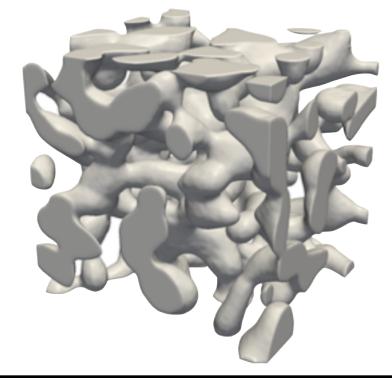
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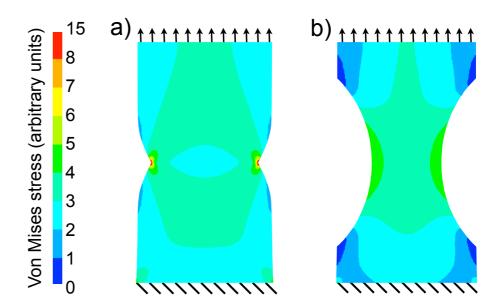
Input

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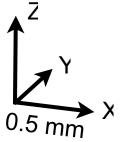


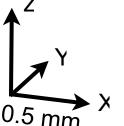
Deux critères géométriques permettent d'expliquer (en partie) la localisation des contraintes mécaniques:

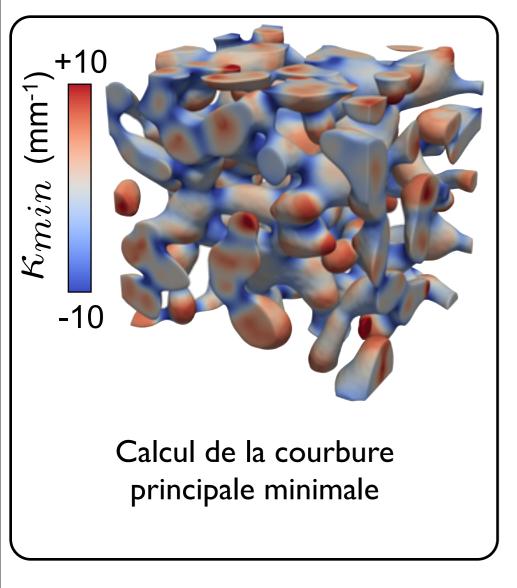
- a) forte courbure négative
- b) zones de constrictions



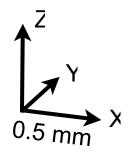
1) Détection géométrique de grains

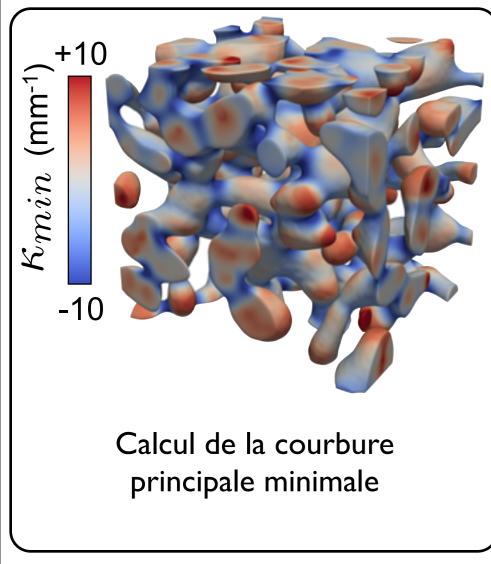


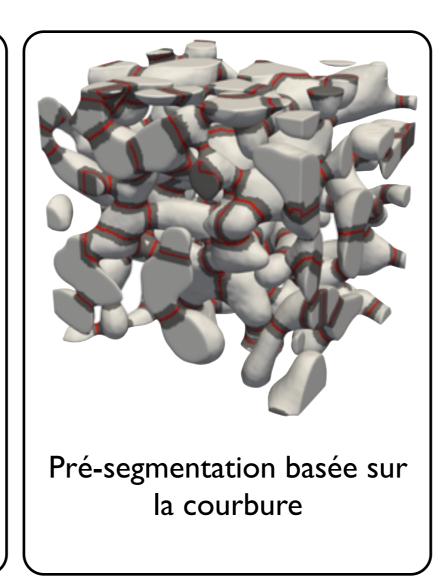




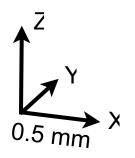
I) Détection géométrique de grains

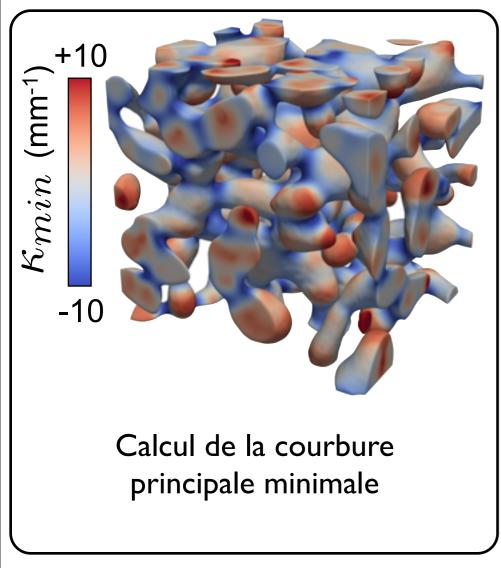


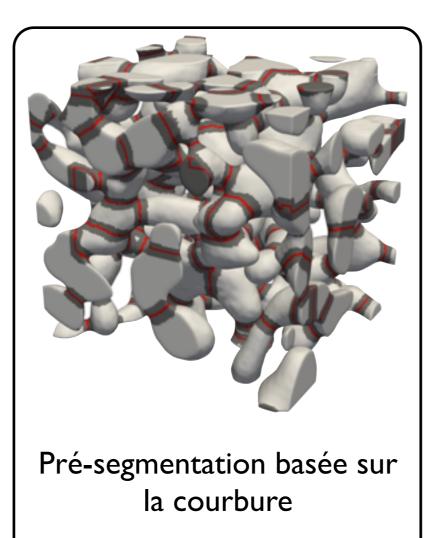


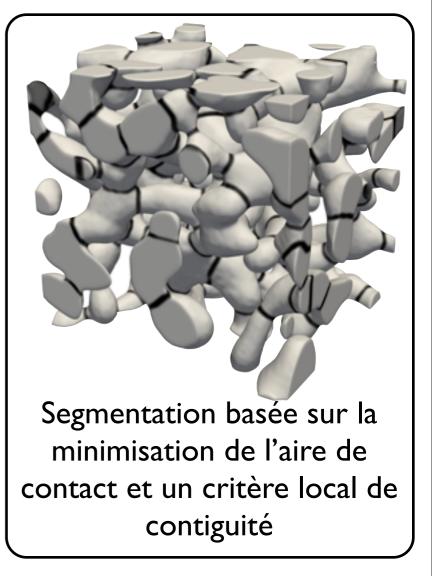


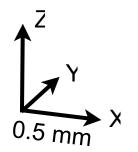
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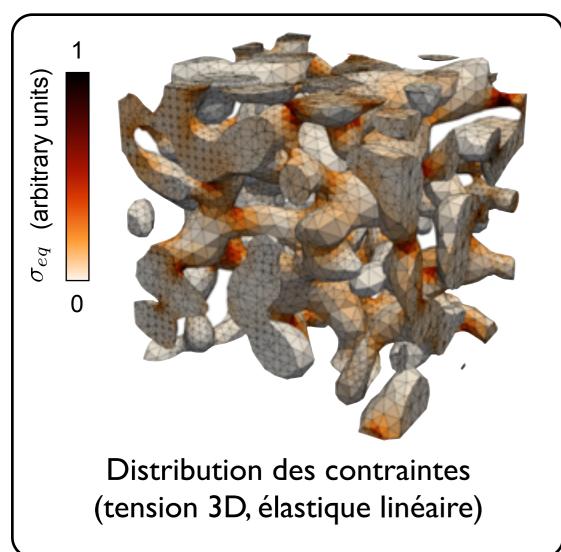


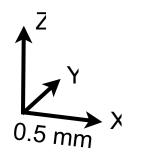


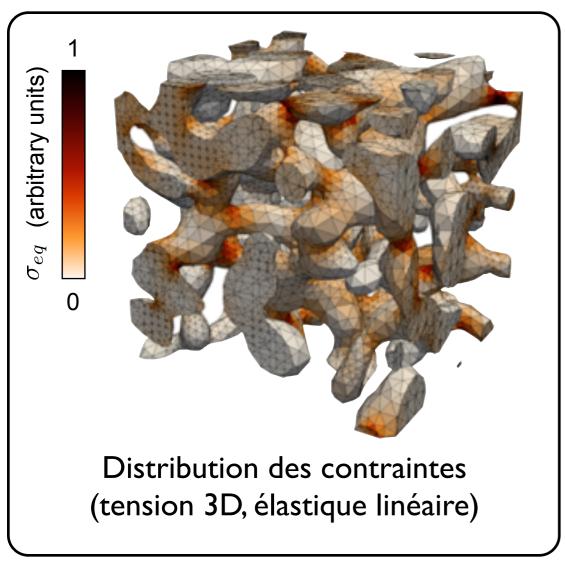


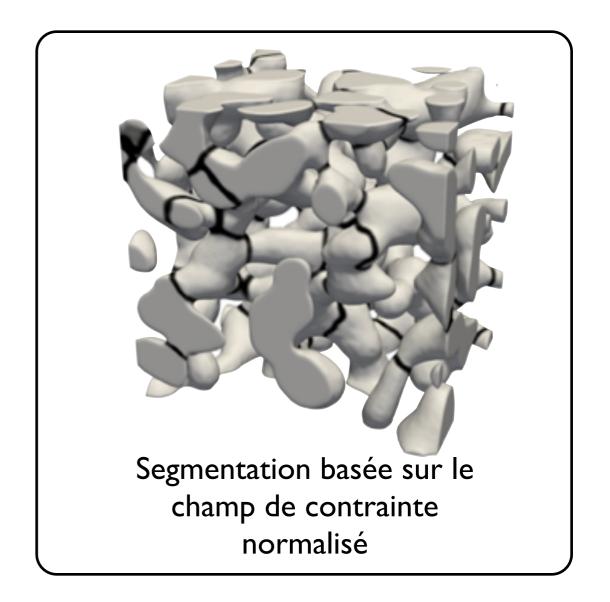




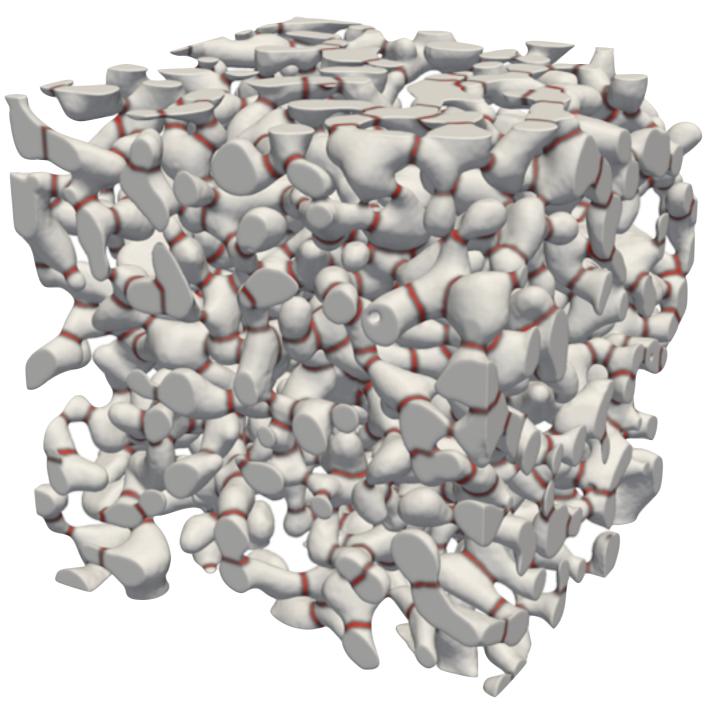


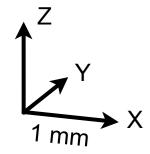






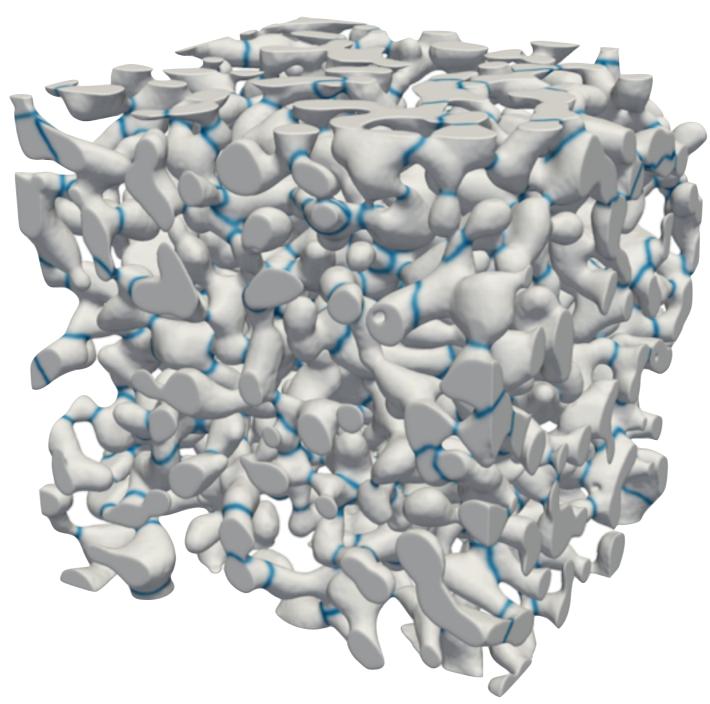
Comparaison

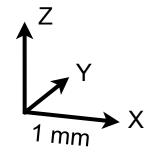




Grains géométriques

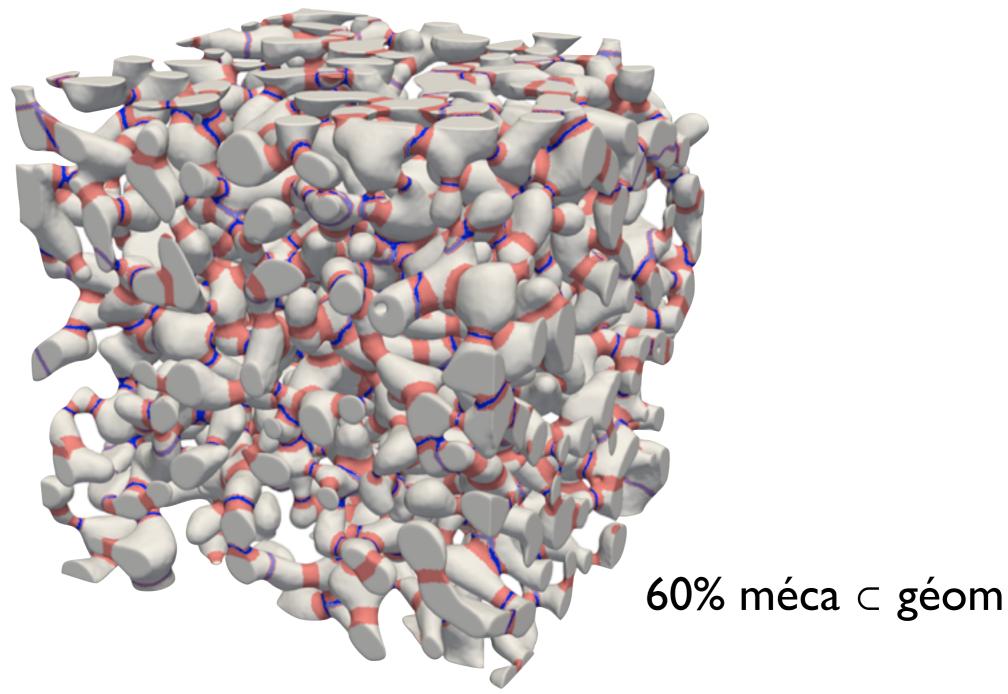
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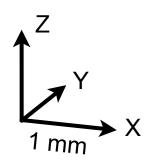




Grains mécaniques

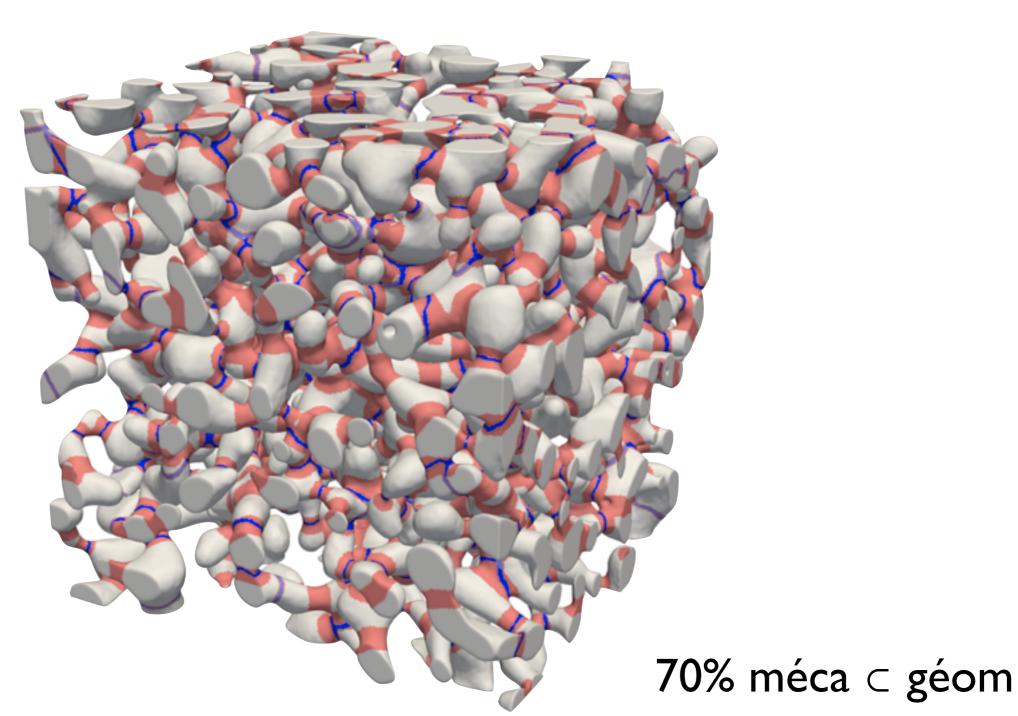
Comparaison

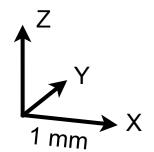




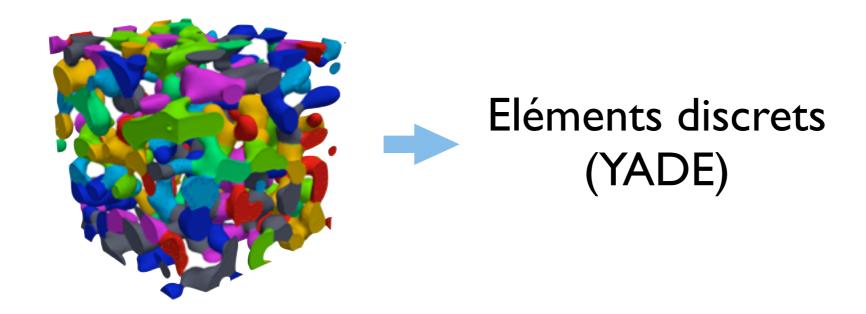
Grains géométriques et mécaniques

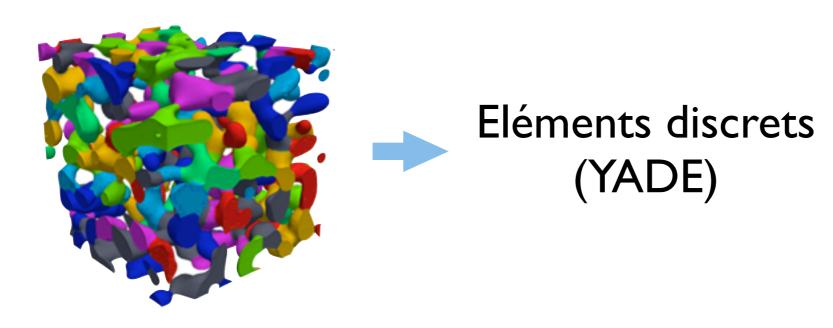
Comparaison

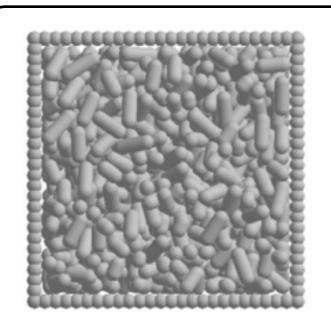




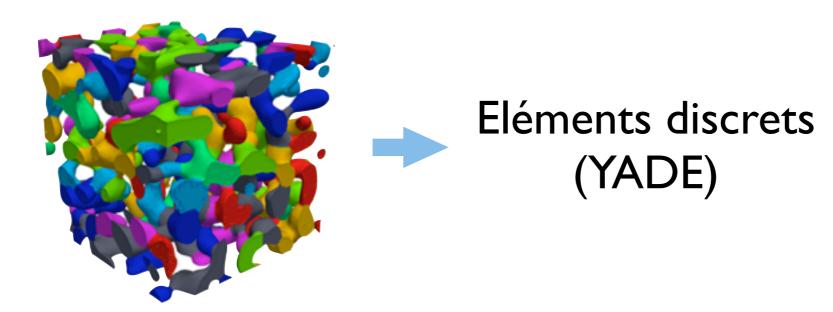
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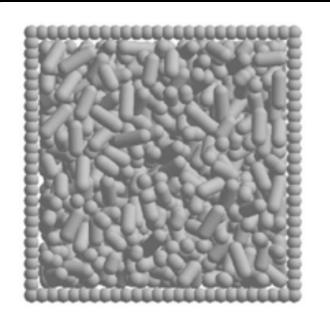






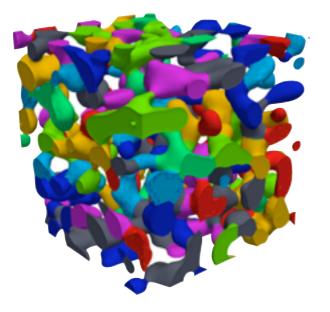
Caractérisation statistique d'éléments aléatoires





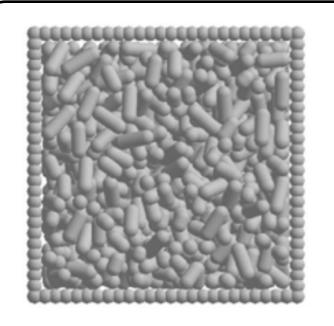
Caractérisation statistique d'éléments aléatoires

Grains =
« connecteurs
de ponts »



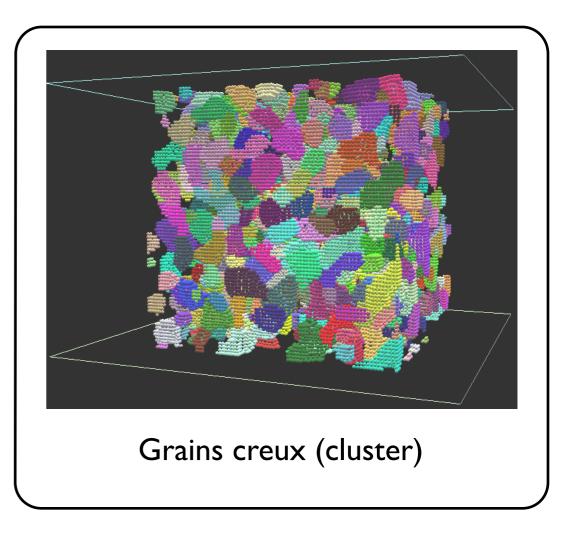


Eléments discrets (YADE)



Caractérisation statistique d'éléments aléatoires

Grains =
« connecteurs
de ponts »



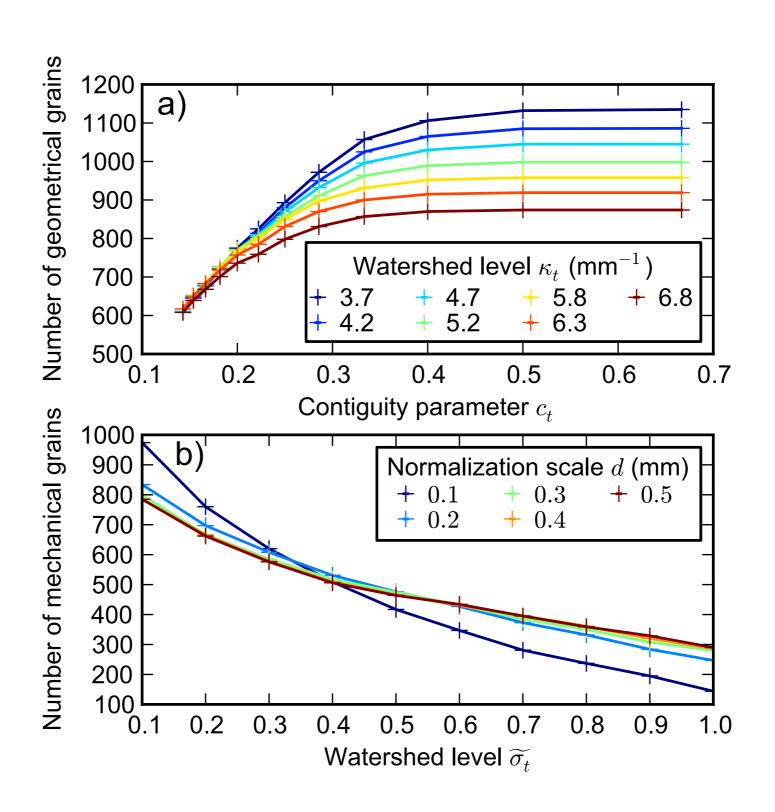
Conclusion et perspectives

- •Algorithme géométrique (courbure + constriction) permet de simplifier «mécaniquement» la microstructure obtenue par tomographie.
- •L'approche géométrique est pertinente d'un point de vue mécanique.
- •Comment représenter l'ensemble des grains dans un code DEM (Yade) ?
- •Evaluation de la simplification sur simulations à partir de la microstructure «complète» ou simplifiée.

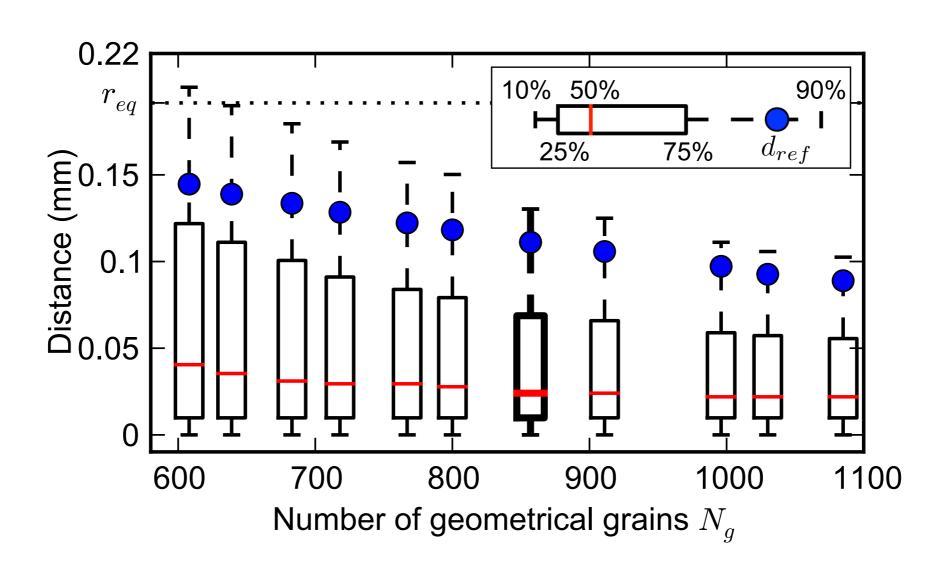
Merci de votre attention Questions ?

pascal.hagenmuller@irstea.fr

1) Détection géométrique de grains



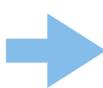
l) Détection géométrique de grains



Micro-tomographie



Prélèvements (Col de Porte, Chartreuse)



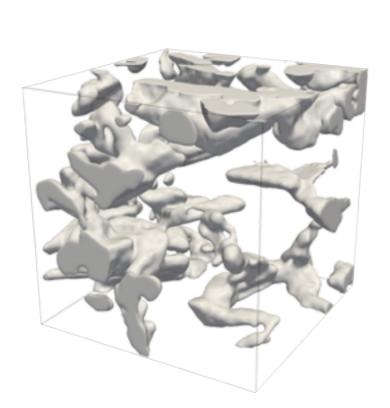
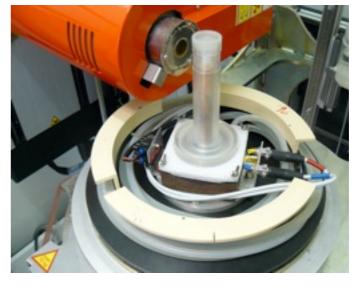


Image binaire air/glace





Rayons X

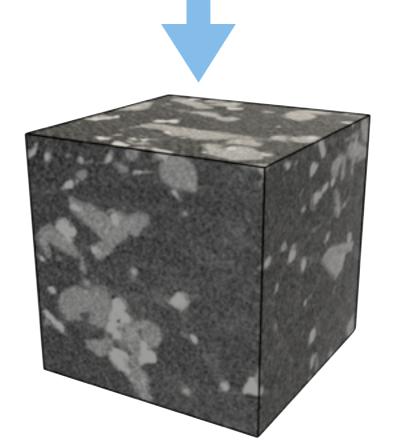


Image en niveaux de gris

